# NRCS EASEMENT PROGRAMS WRP, EWPP, GRP, FRPP



#### Wetlands Reserve Program Purpose

Restore, protect, and enhance wetlands on eligible lands

Habitat improvement for:
Migratory birds
Wetland dependent wildlife
Threatened & Endangered species

# WRP Objectives

- Protection and improvement of water quality
- Reduction in floodwater
- Groundwater recharge
- Protection of native flora and fauna



#### WRP Enrollment Options

 Permanent easement to set aside farmland or pasture (receives highest ranking)

30 year easements = 75% of Easement Value and 75% cost share for restoration (ranking reduced by 25%)

 Restoration cost share agreement – restoration timeframe plus 10 years (no easement)

# Land Eligibility

 Manipulated farmland or pastureland containing 50% hydric soils

Land must be restorable

3 criteria to consider: hydric soils, vegetation, hydrology



# **Applicant Eligibility**

 Must have legal title to land for at least 7 years and provide deed

• All parties listed on deed must agree to WRP application

• All parties listed on deed must be AGI eligible

• Access rights to application area

DUNS number required for entities

### **WRP Benefits**

 Payment of easement value based on appraisal, values are increasing with higher farmland values

 All restoration activities administered and funded by NRCS

 All administrative activities arranged and funded by NRCS (legal costs, appraisal, survey).



#### WRP Process

- Complete an application with NRCS
- Provide:
  Copy of deed
  Entity paperwork (POA, bylaws, trust documents, DUNS number)
  - Aerial photo with proposed easement area outlined
- File AGI with FSA
- Provide your wetland restoration objectives

## WRP Process

- NRCS ranks the application
- Local NRCS submits application and ranking to NRCS state office
- Purchase offers are made based on budget and ranking list
- Congress allocates funding for WRP.
   States use their allocation to fund WRP applications in ranking order.

## WRP Summary

• In FY12, Iowa was able to approve applications that have been on the list for several years

 Iowa's vision is to fund the remaining applications that meet minimal eligibility in 2013

• Wetlands have been restored or enhanced on 4136 acres through 42 easements in FY11 (\$15 million value)

 Over 156,000 acres have been or are in process of being restored in Iowa since 1992

# Emergency Watershed Protection Program

Based on flood events

• Falls under Floodplain Easement component of EWPP

 Announced specific sign-up periods when funds are available by Congress

Not a Farm Bill Program



# **EWPP** Land Eligibility

Located within designated eligible watershed (at least 65% of land)

 At least 50% of application land damaged by flooding at least twice within previous 10 years or at least once in past 12 months (50% hydric soil rule not applicable)

An additional 50% of land can be included in the application

 Lands that would be inundated or adversely impacted as a result of a dam breach

# **EWPP** Applicant Eligibility

 Must own land and provide deed (no 7 year ownership rule)

 Entity applicant provides documentation to prove a legal and valid entity and which members have authority to sign

Applicant(s) are not required to meet AGI rules

### **EWPP Benefits**

 Payment of easement value based on appraisal (permanent easement only)

 All restoration activities administered and funded by NRCS

 All administrative activities arranged and funded by NRCS (legal costs, appraisal, survey)



#### **EWPP** Process

- Complete an application with NRCS for EWPP during sign up period
- Provide:
  - Copy of land deed
- 2. Entity paperwork
- Aerial photo with proposed easement area outlined
- NRCS ranks the application
- Local NRCS submits application and ranking to State Office
- State Conservationist selects applications for funding approval based on budget and ranking

Tanya Meyer-Dideriksen Area Easement Specialist Washington, IA 319-653-6654, Ext. 118 Tanya.meyer@ia.usda.gov

